

Some Important Events

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100 years War England And France (1331-1553)

1 Panipat war (1526)

2Panipat war (1556)

3 Panipat war (1761)

USA War of Independence (1775-1788)

French Revolution (1789)

War of Independence (1857)

War Of Plassy (1757)

1 World War (1914-1918)

2 World War (1939-1945)

Info about Some world Organizations

UNO 1945 (New York City)

Non-Aligned_MovementNAM 1961(Jakarta, Indonesia)

North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO 1949 (Brussels, Belgium)

Central-Treaty-Organization CENTO 1955 (BAGDHAD IRAQ)

Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) 1954 Manila, Philippines.

ARAB LEAGUE 1945 Cairo, Egypt

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting CountriesOEPC 1960 Vienna, Austria

Organisation of Islamic Cooperation OIC 1969 Jeddah, Saudi Arabia

South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation SAARC 1985 (Kathmandu, Nepal)

What is the largest state in the USA: Alaska

Indian

Parliament (Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha)

Britain

Parliament (House of commons and House of Lords)

China

National people's Congress

France

National Assembly

U.S.A.

Congress (house of Representatives and Senate)

Turkey

Grand National Assembly

Iran

Majlis

Bangladesh

Jatiya Sansad

Afghanistan

Shora

Japan

Diet

world day for water	22 March	World Population Day	11th July
International Literacy day	8 Sep.	Day against drug trafficking	26 June.
International day of disabled person	3 December	Human rights day	10 December
World's aids day	1 December	United nation's day	24th October
World health day	7th April.	Universal children's day	20 November
World food day	16 October.	International women's day	8th March.
World environment day	5th June	International day of peace	3rd Tuesday of September

Davis cup is for tennis.

Thomas cup badminton is for men only.

Each team in volleyball consists of 6 players.

Basket Ball 5

Baseball 9

Rugby Football 15

Polo 4

general-knowledge-about-earth

Age

4,550 Million Years

Mass

5.967×10^{24} kg

Volume

1.083×10^{12} liters

Mean Density

5.518 kg/lt

Total Surface Area

510 million sq. km

Land Area

29.2% of the total surface area

Water Area

70.8% of the total surface area

Equatorial Diameter

12,755 km

Polar Diameter

12, 712 km

Escape Velocity

11.2 km/sec

Highest Land Point

Mount Everest (8,852 m)

Lowest Land Point

Dead Sea (396m)

Greatest Ocean Depth

Mariana Trench (11,033)

Equatorial Circumference

40,024 km

Polar Circumference

40,024 km

Mean Surface Temperature

14°C

Maximum distance from Sun (Aphelion)

About 150 million km

Minimum distance from sun (Perihelion)

About 147 million km

Rotation Speed

23 hrs, 56 min, 40.91 sec

Revolution Speed

365 days, 5 hrs, 45.51 sec

Dates when days & nights are equal

Mar, 21 (Vernal Equinox): Sept. 23 Autumnal Equinox)

Dates of longest days and shortest nights

June 21 (Summer Solstice): Dec, 22 (Winter Solstice

world-highest-military-awards

Britain	Victoria Cross	Pakistan	Nishan-i-Haider
Germany	Iron Cross	Russia	Order of the Patriotic War
India	Pardam Vir Chakra	USA	Victory Medal
Japan	Order of the Rising Sun	Denmark	The Order of the Elephant

world-famous-news-agencies

United states of America

Assocciated Press (AP)

United Kingdom

Reuters

Russia

Telegraph Agency of the Sovereign States (TASS)

Malaysia

Malaysian National News Agency (MNNA)

Italy

Agenzia Nazionale Stampa Associate (ANSA)

Israel

Associated Israel Press (AIP)

France

Agence France Press (A.F.P)

india

Press Trust of India (PTI)

India

United News of India (UNI)

India

Samachar Bharti

India

Univarta

China

Xin Hua

Japan

Kyodo

Indonesia

Antara

Iran

Islamic Republic news Agency (IRNA)

Germany

Deutsche Presse Agentur (D.P.A.)

Palestine

WAFA

Australia

Australian Associated Press (A.A.P)

Russia

Novosti

Pakistan

Pakistan Press International (P.P.I) and Associated Press of Pakistan (APP)

Egypt

Middle East News Agency (MENA)

United States of America

United Press International (UPI)

famous-books-and-their-authors

Shahnama-i-Islam was written by Hafeez Jalandri.

- Man who ruled India was written by Philip Woodruff.
- The book confession was written by Rousseau.
- Quaid –e-Azam Jinnah. The story of a Nation is written by G.Allana.
- Heroes and Hero-Worship was written by Carlyle.
- Foundation of Pakistan was written by Sharif ud din Pirzada.
- Rubaiyat of Omar Khayyam was written by Edward Fitzgeranld.
- Gitanjali was written by Rabindranath Tagore.
- Asrar-e-khudi is written by Allama Iqbal
- Bal-e-Jibril is written by Allama Iqbal
- Bang-e-dara is written by Allma Iqbal
- Bostan is written by Sheikh Saadi
- Darbar-i-Akbari is written by Azad, Muhammad Hussain
- Gulistan is written by Sheikh Saadi
- Hayat-i-Jawid is written by Hali

- Javaid Nama is written by Allama Iqbal
- Jawab-e-Shikwah is written by Allama Iqbal
- Ktab al Shifa is written by Ibn Sina
- Mirat ul Aroos is written by Nazir Ahmed
- Muqaddamah is written by Ibn Khaldun
- Shaer o Shaeri is written by Altaf Hussain Hali
- Mussaddas-i-Hali is written by Altaf Hussain Hali
- Naqsh-e-Faryadi is written by Faiz Ahmed Faiz
- Payam-e-Mashriq is written by Allama Iqbal
- Shahnama is written by Firdausi
- Tehzeeb al Ikhlāq is written by Sir Syed Ahmed Khan
- Tafhim ul quran is written by Syed Abdul ala Maudoodi.
- Yadgar-i-Galib is written by Hali
- Zabur-e-Anjam is written by Dr. Allama Iqbal
- Zarb-e-Kaleem is written by Dr. Allama Iqbal
- Arabian Nights is written by Sir Richard Buton
- An Ideal Husband is written by Oscar Wilde
- A woman of No importance is written by Oscar Wild
- Animal Farm is written by George Orwell
- Anthony Cleopatra is written by W. Shakespeare
- As you like it is written by W. Shakespeare
- Caesar and Cleopatra is written by G.B Shaw
- Comedy of Errors is written by W. Shakespeare

- Daughter of the East is written by Benazir Bhuto
- Decline and Fall of Roman Empire is written by Edward Gibbon
- Doctor's Dilemma is written by G.B Shaw
- East of Aden is written by John Steinbeck
- French Revolution is written by Tomas Carlyle
- Freedom at Midnight is written by Larry Collins and Dominique Lapiere
- Gone with the Wind is written by Margaret Mithchel
- Great Expectations is written by Charles Dickens
- Gulliver's Travels is written by Jonathan Swift
- Hamlet is written by W.Shakespeare
- Ibn Battuta Travels in Asia and Africa is written by Ibn Battuta
- Jungle book is written by Rudyard Kipling
- Jinnah of Pakistan is written by Stanley Wolpert
- Myth of independence is written by Z. A Bhutto
- World War is written by W. Churchill
- Merchant of Venice is written by Shakerpeare
- Muhammad Ali Jinnah is written by M.H Saiyid
- Much Ado About Nothing is written by Shakespeare
- Nine Days Wonder is written by John Masefield
- Nineteen Eighty Four is written by George Orwell
- Old man and the Sea is written by Ernest Hamingway
- Oliver Twist is written by Charles Dickens
- Origin Of species is written by Charles Darwin

- Paradise Lost is written by John Milton
- Pickwick papers is written by Charles Dickens
- Pride and Prejudice is written by Jane Austen
- Robinson Crusoe is written by Daniel Defoe
- Sense and Sensibility is written by Jane Austin
- Sohrab and Rustam Mathew Arnold
- Social Contact is written by Rousseau
- Treasure Island is written by R.L Stevenson
- Tropic of Cancer is written by Henry Miller
- Twelfth Night is written by W. Shakespeare
- A Tale of Two Cities is written by Charles Dickens
- Vanity of Human Wishes is written by Samuel Johnson
- Wealth of Nation is written by Adam Simith
- Zulfi Bhutto of Pakistan is written by Stanley Wolpert
- Faust is written by Goethe
- Mein Kampf is written by Hitler
- Divine Comedy is written by Dante
- Odyssey (Greek) is written by Homer
- Utopia is written by Thomas Mooore
- War and Peace is written by Leo Tolstoy
- Crime and Punishment is written by F.M Dostovsky
- Communist Manifesto is written by Karl Marx and Eagles
- Das Capital is written by Karl Marx

- The idiot is written by Dostoevsky
- Don Quixoto is written by Miguel De Cervantes
- The Prince is written by Machiavelli
- Constitutional Development of Pakistan is written by G.W Choudhry
- Five Thousand Years of Pakistan is written by Wheeler R.E.M
- Foreign Policy of Pakistan is written by Zulifkar Ali Bhutto
- Jinnah, Creator of Pakistan is written by Hecor Bolitho
- Muslim Separatism in India and Pakistan is written by Abdul Hamid
- Pakistan the Formative Phase is written by Lawrence Ziring
- Political Syetem in Pakistan is written by Khalid B. Saeed
- Politics in Pakistan is written by Khalid B. Saeed
- Quaid-i-Azam and Pakistan is written by Ahmad Hasan Dani
- Struggle for Pakistan is written by I.H Qureshi
- The Emergence of Pakistan is written by Mohammad Ali Choudhry
- The Making of Pakistan is written by K.K Aziz
- Towards Pakistan is written by Whaeed-uz-Zaman
- World Politics Since 1945 is written by P. Calvoccrassi
- Khusboo is written by Parveen Shakir
- Laila Majnool is written by Amir Khusro
- Akbar nama is written by Abu Fazal
- Al Qanoon fil Tib is written by Ibne Sina
- Green Book is written by President Moammar Gaddafi
- Republic is written by Plato

- Revolution and Independence is written by Words Worth
- Road to Freedom is written by Bertrand Russel
- Romeo and Juliet is written by Shakespeare
- Joan of Arc is written by G.W Shaw.
- Foust was written by Goethe.
- “Profiles in Courage” is written by Henry Kissinger.
- Pickwick Papers were written by Charles Dickens.
- “East and Eden” was written by John Steinback.
- A farewell to Arms is written by Earnest Hemingway.
- Travel in Arabian Desert was written by C.M Doughty.
- The spirit of Islam was written by Syed Ameer Ali.
- The poem Shikwah and Jawab-e-Sikwah was written by Allama Iqbal.
- Five Thousand Years of Pakistan was written by REM Wheeler.
- Struggle of Pakistan was written by I.H Qureshi.
- The poem “Ancient Mariner” is the work of Coleridge.
- White Papers are policy statements published by the British parliament on the subject of tremendous public importance.
- Blue Books are the official reports of the British Government.
- White Books are the official publications of the countries like Portugal, China, and Germany.
- Yellow Books are the official records of France.
- Grey Books are the official policy as well as reports of the Japanese government.
- Green Books are the official reports of the Italian government.

- Orange Books are the official publication of the Netherlands.
- Lenin wrote 'the state and revolution'.
- Ibn-e-Khaldun retired as a judge.
- Al Ghazali is known as Hujatul Islam.
- The name of the book which Al-Farabi wrote is 'Ara Madinatul Fazila'.
- Plato wrote 'the laws'.
- Aristotle founded 'the lyceum'.
- Mao wrote 'On contradictions'.
- J.S. Mill wrote 'On liberty'.
- Witness to surrender=Siddique Saliq.
- A short history of Pak:=I.H.Qureshi.
- Discovery of Pak:= A.Aziz.
- Foundation of Pak: = Sharifuddin Pirzada.
- Five Thousand Years of Pak::= R.E.M. Wheeler.
- History of Freedom Movement=I.H.Qureshi.
- Jinnah of Pak: = Stanley Woolpert.
- Jinnah as I know him= Abdul Hassan Isphahani.
- The Making of Pakistan= Richard Symonds.
- The Making of Pakistan=K.K.Aziz.
- Jinnah:Creator of Pak:=Hector Bolithio.
- Quaid-e-Azam: The Story of A Nation=G.Allana.
- India wins Freedom= Abdul Kalam Azad.
- Emergence of Pak:=Ch: Rahmat Ali.

- Towards Pakistan=Wahiduzaman
- Transfer of Power in India=V.P.Memon.
- Pak: Nagozeer Tha= Syed Hasan Raza.
- Quaid-i-Azam & Pakistan=Ahmed Hassan Dani.
- Friends not Masters=Ayub Khan.
- The Pakistan Issue= Nazir Yar Jung.
- Quid wrote the preface of “My Leader”=Ziauddin Ahmed.
- Muslim Nationalism in India= Malik Hafeez.
- Pathway to Pak: = Ch: Khaiquzzaman.
- The Indian Musalimans= W.W.Hunter.
- Our Struggle=Mohd: Noman.
- Evolution of Pak: Sharifuddin Pirzada.
- Mohd: Ali Jinnah=G.Allana.
- Birth of Pak: =Dr. Sachin.
- Pak: the Heart of Asia= Liaquat Ali Khan.
- Incomplete Partition = Alastair Lamb.
- Birth of a tragedy= Dr. Tahir Amir.
- My Last day with Quaid=Ilahi Bux
- Outline of a scheme of Indian Federation=Sir Sikandar Hayat Khan.
- Thought on Pakistan= Ambedkar.
- ‘Freedom’ at Midnight= Larry Collins
- Hayat-e-Javed was written by Altaf Hussain Hali.

- The Forgotten Years is an autobiography of from Foreign Minister Sir Zafarullah Khan.
- Mission with Mountabatten=Alan Campbell Johnson.
- Religious Thought of Sayyid Ahmed Khan==Bahir Ahmad Dar.
- The Cambridge History of the British Empire=H.H.Dodwell.
- Oxford History of India=Vincent Smith.
- India, Pakistan & the West=Percival Smith.
- The book “party politics in Pakistan’ (1947-58) is written by K.K.AZIZ.
- Alice in Wonderland is a book written by Lewis Carrol.
- Edwina and Nehru is written by Catherine Clement.
- Beloved is a novel authored by Toni Morrison.
- Conquest of Happiness was authored by Bertrand Russel.
- Crossing the Threshold of Hope was authored by Pope John Paul II.
- Gulliver’s Travel is authored by Jonathan Swift in which there is description of the island of Lilliputs.
- Higher than Hopes is biography of Nelson Mandela.
- India Divided is a book written by Dr. Rajendra Parsad.
- Indian War of Independence is a book written by V.D. Savarkar.
- Kubla Khan is a poem by Coleridge.
- Life Divine is a book written by Sri Aurobindo.
- Men are from Mars, Women are from Venus is the book written by John Gray.
- Mother India is a book written by Katherine Mayo.
- My Frozen Turbulence in Kashmir is written by Jagmohan.

- Unto This Last is written by Ruskin.
- Who wrote Gone with the Wind: Margaret Mitchell
- Who wrote “History of God”? Karen Armstrong
- Raghuvasma was written by Kalidas.
- Grief and Hope is a book written by Noa Ben Artizi-Plossof, grand-daughter of slain Israeli PM Yitzak Rabin.
- Freedom Behind Bars is a book written by Kiran Bedi.
- Hayat-e-Jawaid, written by Altaf Hussain Hali, is on the life of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan.
- “The Sun also Rises” is written by Earnest Hemingway.
- Khadija Mastoor wrote Angan.
- Imam Ghazali is the author of Ihya-ul-Uloom.
- Montesquieu wrote ‘the spirit of laws’.
- Who wrote the book – Call of the Wild-Jack London
- Who wrote “Voyage through History”? Musarrat Hussain Zuberi
- Who is the author of “Preparing for the Twenty First Century”? Paul Kennedy
- Who wrote “Supreme Court and Human Rights”? Tamizuddin
- The author of famous book, “Nuclear Weapons and Foreign Policy” is Henry Kissinger.
- ‘Rise and Fall of Great Powers’ is the work of Paul Kennedy.
- My Experiments with Truth is autobiography of Mahatma Gandhi

Headquarters, New York City

Official languages Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, Spanish 6

Membership 192 member states

Leaders

Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon Belong to south korea

Establishment

United Nations Charter signed 26 June 1945

Entry into force of Charter 24 October 1945 Organization

Main article: United Nations System

The United Nations system is based on five principal organs (formerly six – the Trusteeship Council suspended operations in 1994);[6] the General Assembly, the Security Council, the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), the Secretariat, and the International Court of Justice.

Four of the five principal organs are located at the main United Nations headquarters located on international territory in New York City. The International Court of Justice is located in The Hague, while other major agencies are based in the UN offices at Geneva, Vienna, and Nairobi. Other UN institutions

First Secretary-General

Trygve Lie Belongs to Norway

UNO Agencies

Agency	Estd. In	Headquarters
International Labour Organization (ILO)	1919 check	Geneva
World Health Organization (WHO)	1948	Geneva
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)	1946	Paris
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	1957	Vienna
United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF)	1946	New York
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	1950	Geneva
United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA)	1967	New York
International Fund for Agricultural Development	1977	Rome
United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)	1964	Geneva
International Civil	1947	Montreal

Aviation Organization (ICAO)		
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	1945	Washington D.C.
International Finance Corporation (IFC)	1956	Washington D.C.
Universal Postal Union (UPU)	1947	Berne
United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP)	1972	Nairobi
United Nations Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO)	1967	Geneva
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)	1945	Rome
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	1945	Washington D.C.
World Meteorological Organization (WMO)	1950	Geneva
World Trade Organization (WTO)	1995	Geneva
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)		New York
Inter Government	1958	London

maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO)		
International Development Association (IDA)	1960	Washington D.C.
International Tele- communication Union (ITU)	1947	Geneva
United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR)	1965	New York
United Nations Relief and Work for Palestine Refugees (UNRWA)	1949	New York
United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA)	1967	New York

Longest glacier of the world is Lambert situated in Antarctica, what is it's length?

320 Miles

Which of the following lake is most polluted lake in the world?

Lake Eire

South pole was discovered by?

Amundsen in 1911

The dates on which day and night is equal are?

21st march and 23rd September

The first successful expedition to the Mount Everest was made in ?

1953

who was Father of the French Revolution?

Jean-Jacques Rousseau –

Who was known as the Man of Destiny?

nepolin bona part

What is the longest river in India?

Ganges.

Which US state has the lowest population?

Alaska.

Which international environmental pressure group was founded in 1971?

Greenpeace.

. What is the second planet from the sun?

Venus.

Which country fought on both sides during World War II?

Italy.

1. Which state is the biggest in the US?

Alaska

Which is the country hosting the 2000 Olympic Games

Sydney

Which is the country hosting the 2004 Olympic Games

Greece

Which is the country hosting the 2008 Olympic Games
China

| Which is the country hosting the 2012 Olympic Games
UK

Which is the country hosting the 2016 Olympic Games

Brazil

Which is the country hosting the 2020 Olympic Games
Tokyo

--largest muslim country in Africa by population is-----Nigeria

noble peace prize decided by-----oslo

bakhtar news agency of -----afghanistan

--Ariana is Airline of-----Afghanistan

share of punjab in pakistan-----25.8%

--Head Quarter of asian development bank is in-----manila

-security council members are-----15

-- ibne batuta came in india from-----morroco

SCOUT established by -----Robert Powall

legnth of great wall of china-----2400km

OIC came into Existence?1969

-HOW many states are there in USA?50

Sound travels fastest in which of the following: Glass

. Polygon.....at an angle: (180 degrees

Who discovered continent Australia? Captain Cook

When Barack H. Obama was awarded with Noble Prize for peace? 2009 .

- 10th December was celebrated as Human Rights day.
- 1st December was celebrated as world AIDS Day.